



A Framework for Advanced Robot Programming in the RoboCup Domain

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Outline

- Background
- Related work
- Proposed framework
 - Concept
 - Plug-in system
 - Scripting language
- Demonstrations
- Discussion
- Conclusions and future work



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RoboCup Soccer



Small size robot league



Four-legged robot league

<https://www.robocup.org/>



Middle size robot league



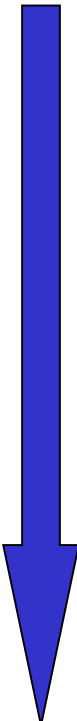
Simulation league



Humanoid league



Many difficulties

- 
- Soccer programs is complex
 - Full compiling takes more than 10 minutes
 - Booting of AIBO takes about 30 seconds
 - Debug via wireless LAN
 - Batteries only last about 30 minutes
 - Team development can cause conflictions
 - Cute shape is not suited for playing soccer
 - AIBOs can faint because of motor load
 - AIBOs can break their legs



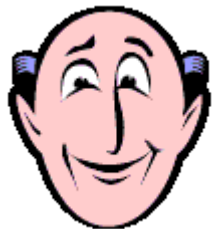
How to solve?

- Hardware problems



We can't solve!

- Software problems

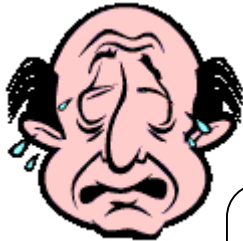


Maybe, we can solve!!!



How to solve?

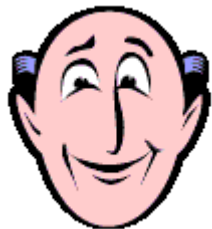
- Hardware problems



We can't solve!

- Software

We want a “framework”
that makes it easy to create robot programs



Maybe, we can solve!!!



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Related Work

- Tekkotsu
 - A development framework for AIBO
 - Created at Carnegie Mellon University
 - Consists of C++ Libraries wrapping OPEN-R.

(We must use OPEN-R for creating AIBO programs)



<http://www.tekkotsu.org/>

Related Work in RoboCup Symposium



- Alessandro Farinelli, Giorgio Grisetti, and Luca Iocchi. “**SPQR-RDK: A Modular Framework for Programming Mobile Robots**”. In *RoboCup 2004: Robot Soccer World Cup VIII*, LNAI, pages 660--653. Springer, 2005.
- Alexander Kleiner and Thorsten Buchheim. “**A Plugin-Based Architecture for Simulation in the F2000 League**”. In *RoboCup 2003: Robot Soccer World Cup VII*, LNAI, pages 434--445. Springer, 2004.
- Thomas Röfer. “**An Architecture for a National RoboCup Team**”. In *RoboCup 2002: Robot Soccer World Cup VI*, LNAI, pages 417--425. Springer, 2003.
- Paul A. Buhler and Jose M. Vidal. “**Biter: a Platform for the Teaching and Research of Multiagent Systems' Design using RoboCup**”. In *RoboCup 2001: Robot Soccer World Cup V*, LNAI, pages 299--304. Springer, 2002.



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Proposed Framework

- Two techniques are integrated
 - **Plug-in system** (easy to extend)
 - Effective for team development
 - No need to know the whole system
 - **Scripting language** (easy to use)
 - Effective for creating strategic programs
 - No need to recompile and reboot



Outline

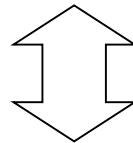
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Concept of our framework



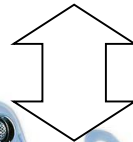
Strategic scripts

Plug-in system



OVirtualRobot can control actuators and sensors of AIBO

OVirtualRobot (OPEN-R Object)



AIBO

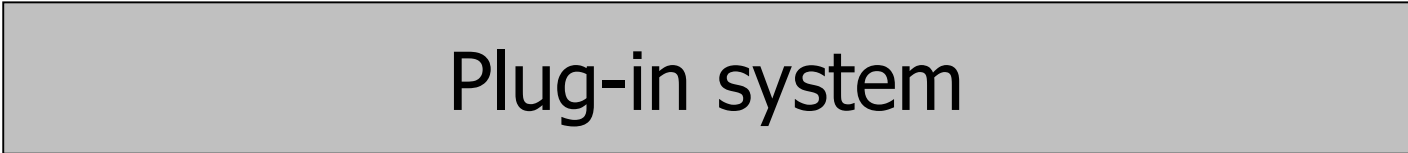




Concept of our framework



Strategic scripts



Plug-in system

Concept of our framework

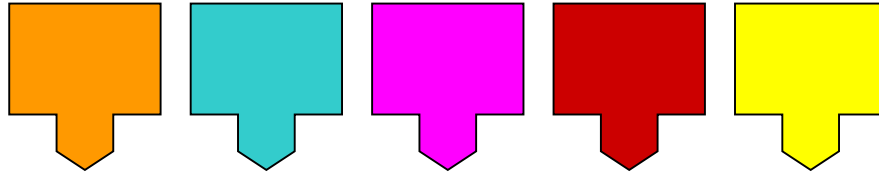
For Constructing
a player program

Strategic scripts

ball recognition

beacon recognition

shoot motion



self-localization

quadrupedal locomotion

Plug-in system

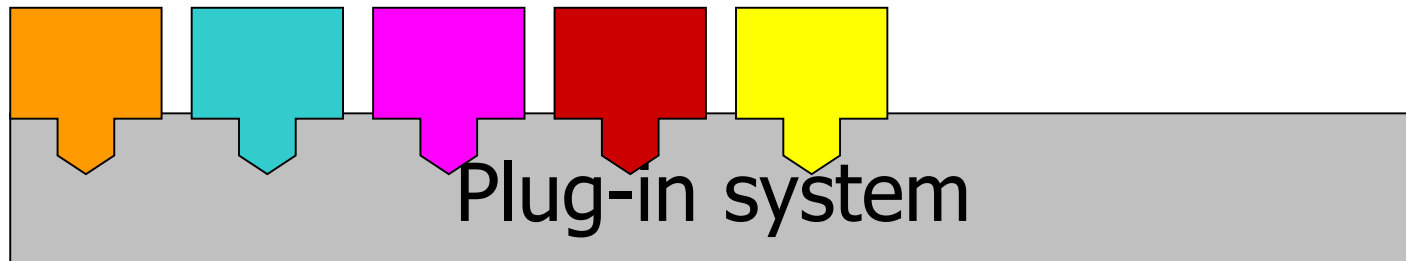


Concept of our framework



Strategic scripts

Easy to plug





Concept of our framework



Strategic scripts

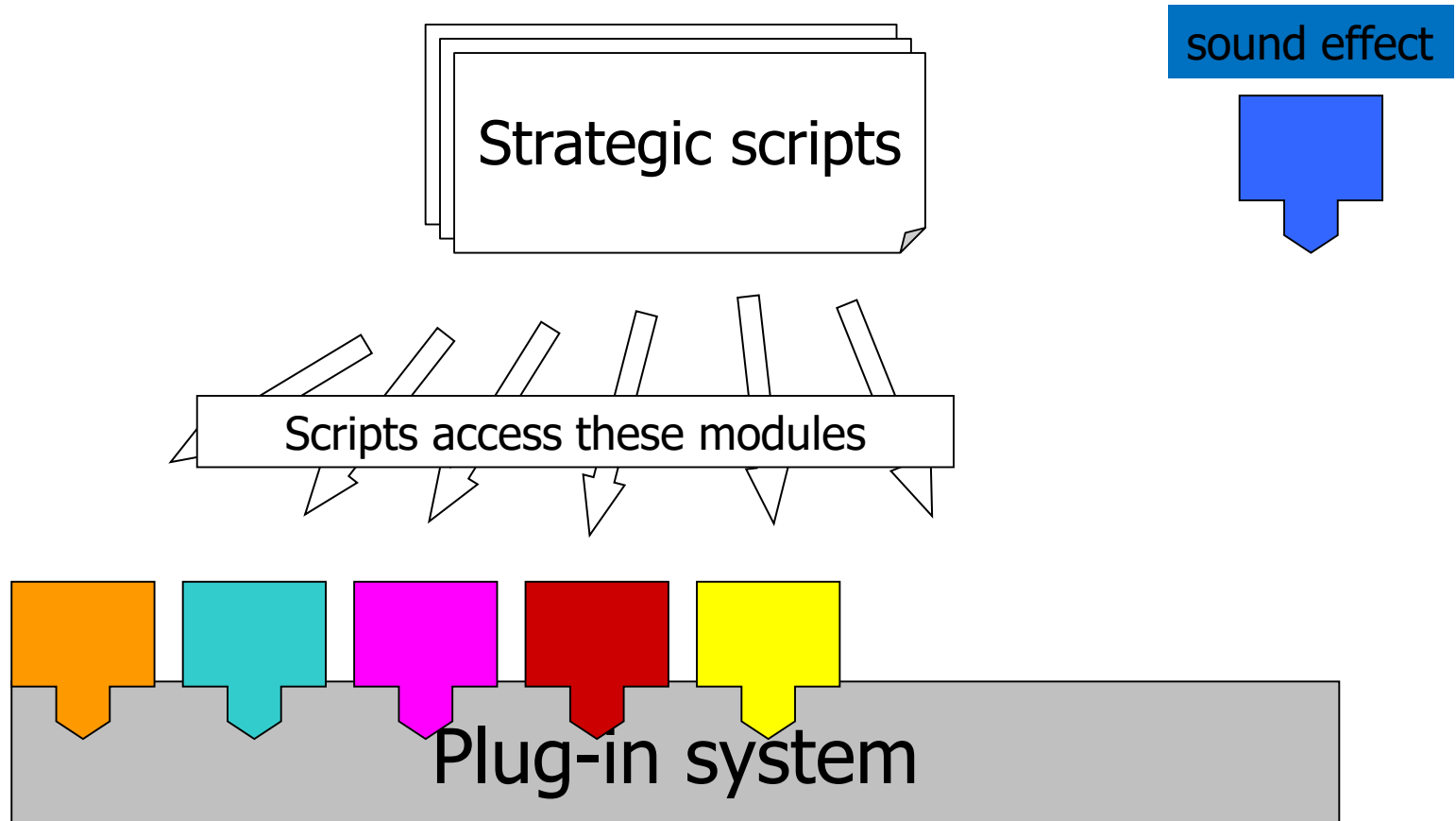


Scripts access these modules

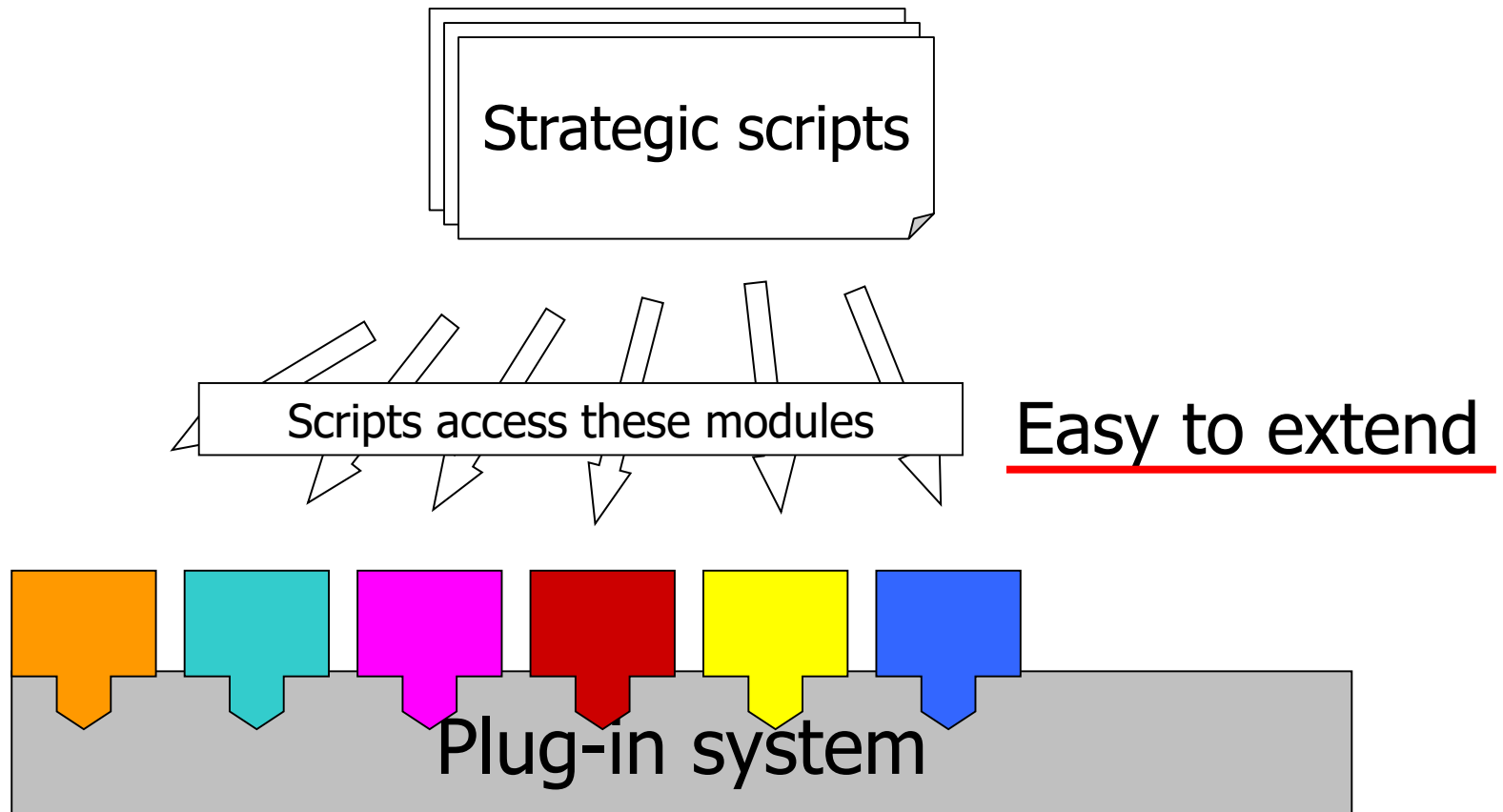


Plug-in system

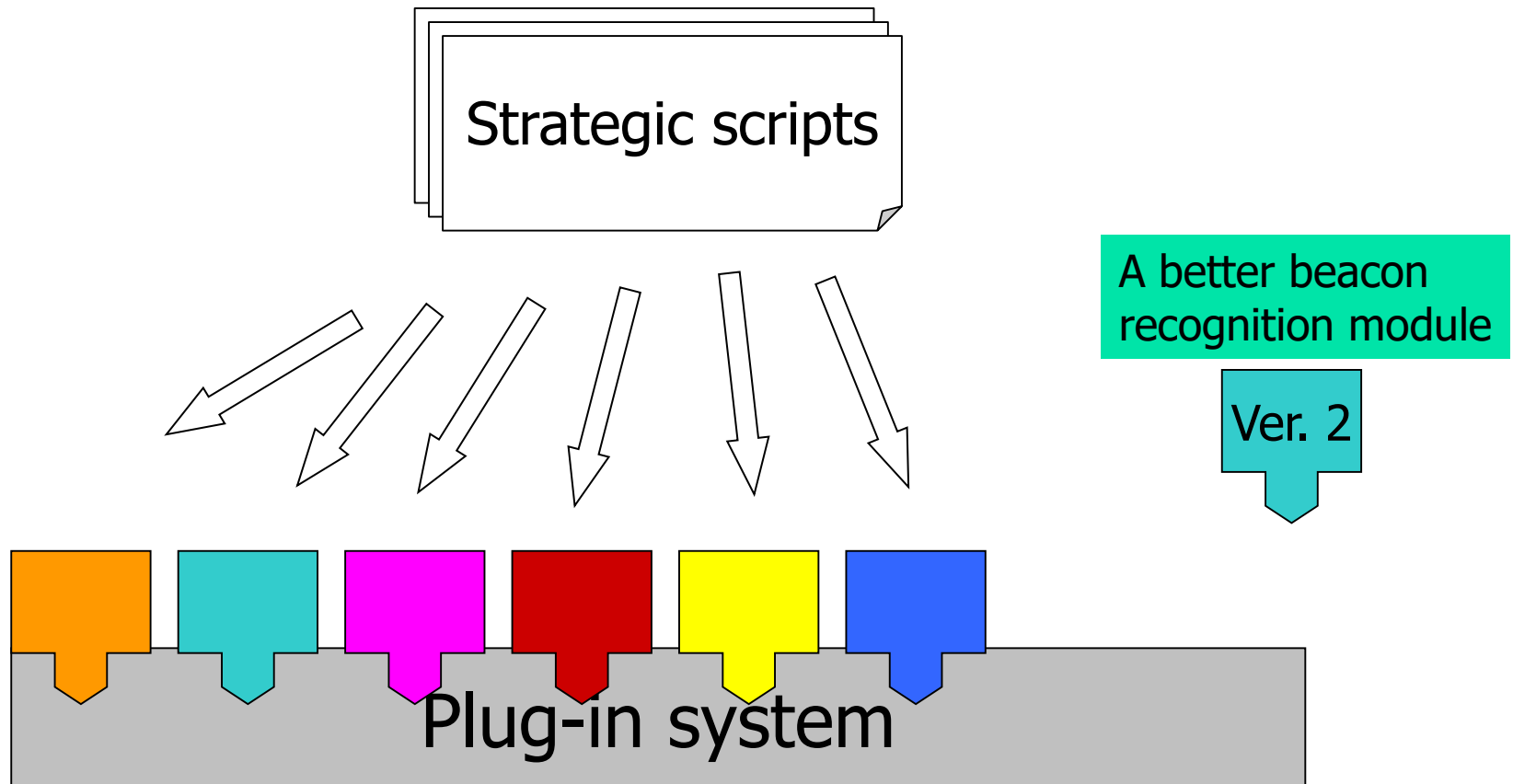
Concept of our framework



Concept of our framework



Concept of our framework

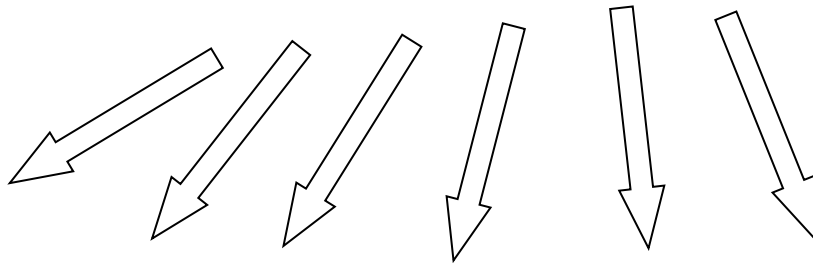


Concept of our framework

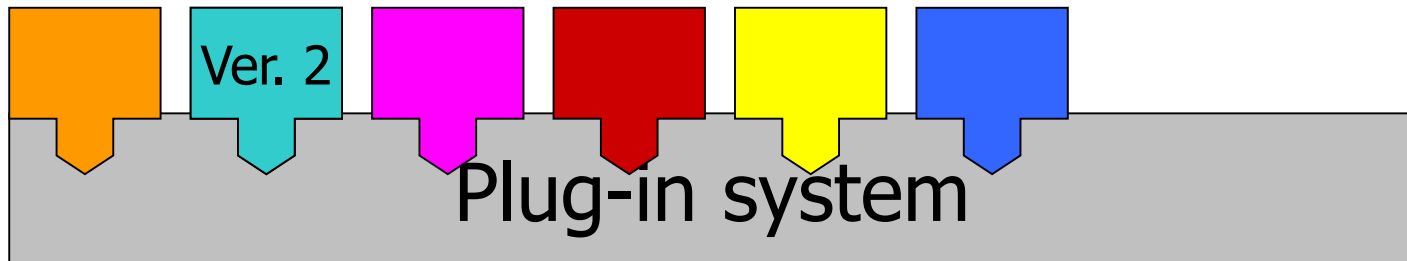
Without any changes



Strategic scripts



Easy to replace





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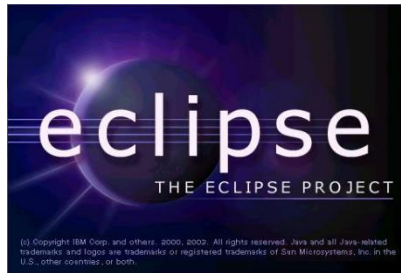
Plug-in system

- Plug-in system has often been used in recent applications



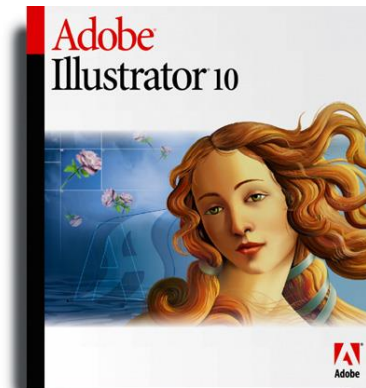
<https://www.mozilla.org/>

Web browser



<https://www.eclipse.org/>

IDE

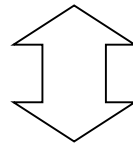
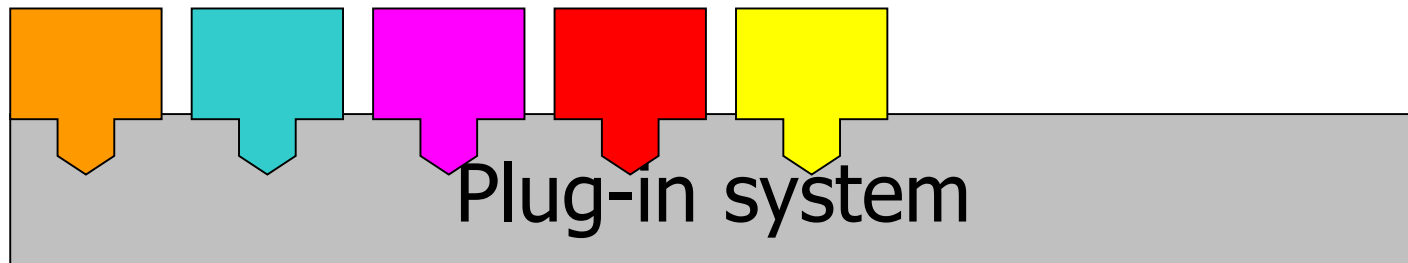


<https://www.adobe.com/>

Drawing software

We don't need to know the whole system

Concept of Plug-in system



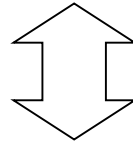
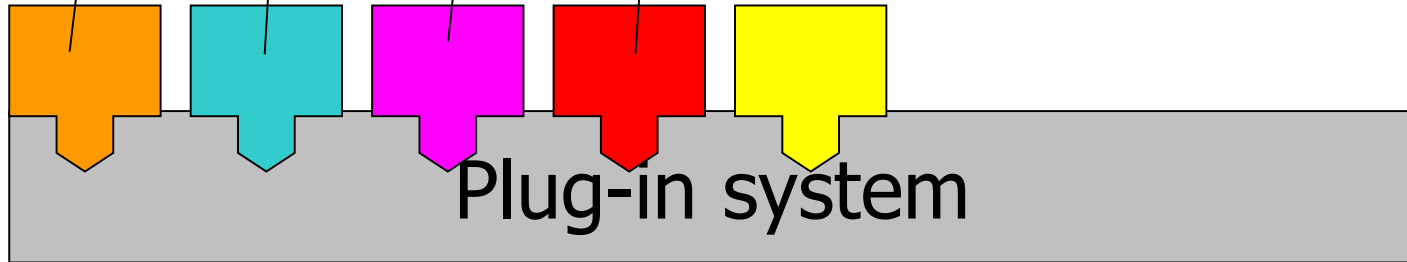
Concept of a Plug-in system

A recognition module

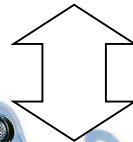
A team-play module

A touch sensor module

A locomotion module



OVirtualRobot



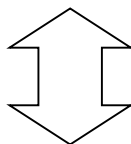
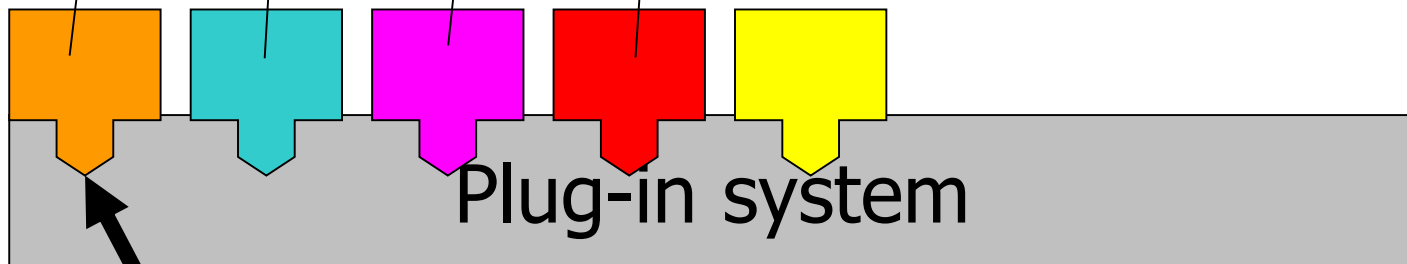
Concept of a plug-in system

A recognition module

A team-play module

A touch sensor module

A locomotion module

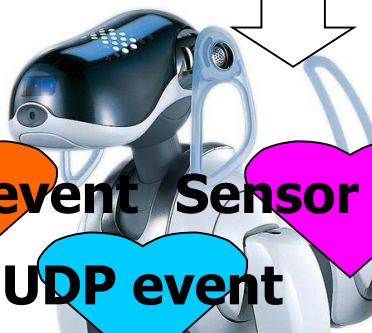


Camera event

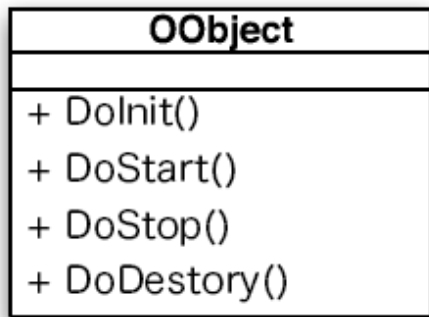
Sensor event

UDP event

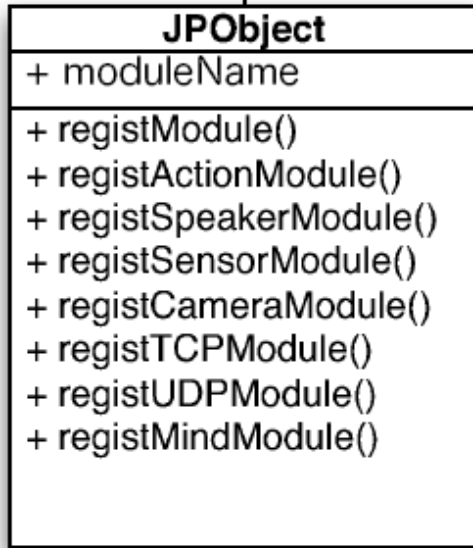
Action event



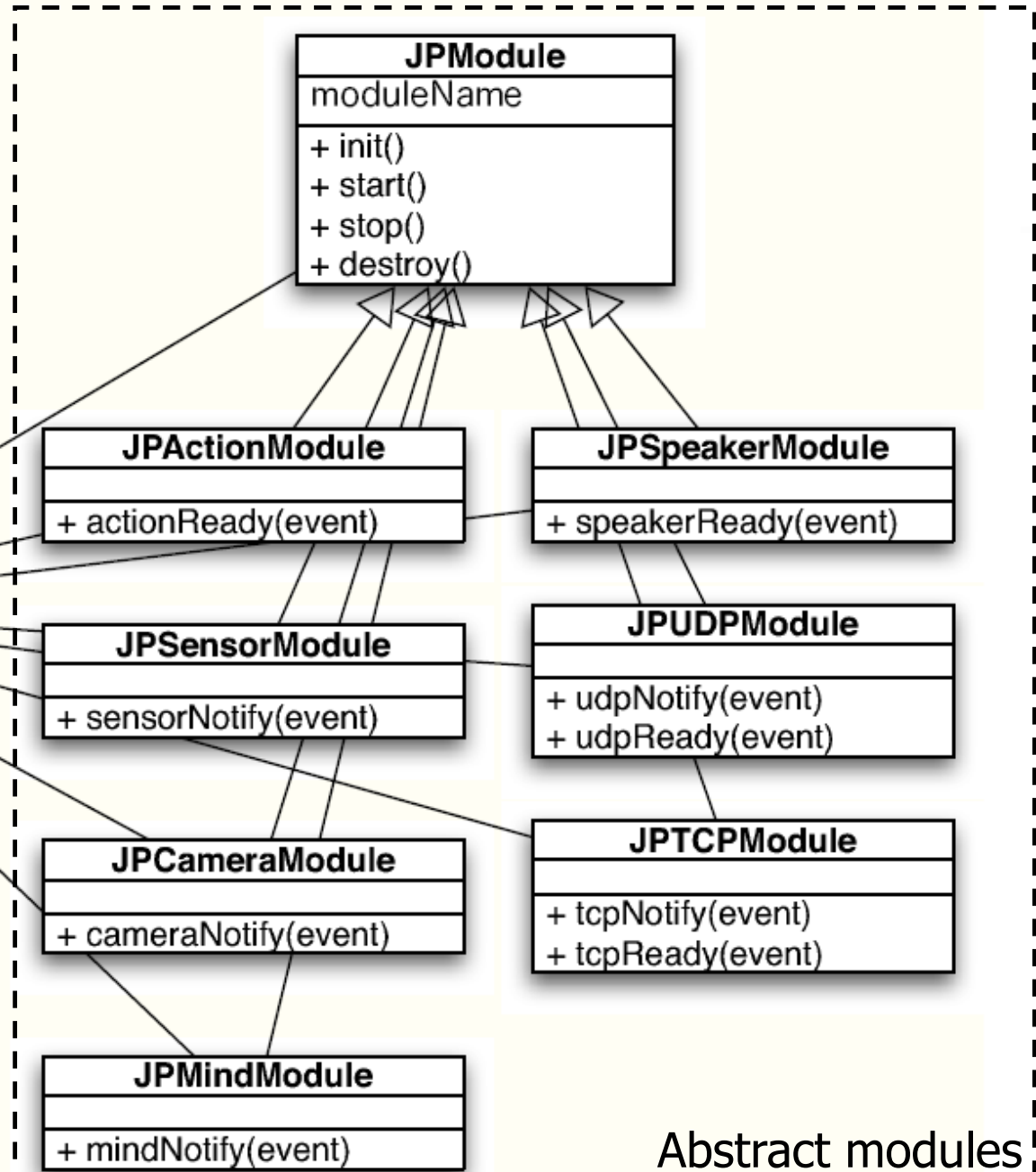
(the design of our plug-in system)



OPEN-R



JPObject manages the instance of created modules



Abstract modules



Abstract modules

We can override cameraNotify() and describe image processing

Abstract Module	Special method	When is the method called?
JPCameraModule	cameraNotify()	Every 40 ms in sync with the CCD-camera
JPMindModule	mindNotify()	The same as cameraNotify()
JPActionModule	actionReady()	When a set of joint angles are achieved
JPSensorModule	sensorNotify()	When sensor data is detected
JPUDPModule	udpNotify()	When UDP data is received
JPTCPModule	tcpNotify()	When TCP data is received
JPModule		

Abstract modules

recognition modules

strategy modules

locomotion modules

localization modules, etc

Abstract Module	Special method	When is the method called?
JPCameraModule		the
JPMindModule	mindNotify()	The same as cameraNotify()
JPActionModule		achieved
JPSensorModule	sensorNotify()	When sensor data is detected
JPUDPModule		received
JPTCPModule		when TCP data is received
JPModule		



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Lua (<http://www.lua.org/>)

- Designed for embedding into C/C++
 - Easy to embed into C/C++
 - Faster than Python
 - Uses less memory than Python
 - Has a simple and powerful syntax
 - Smaller footprint than Python (about 1/10)

By <http://lua-users.org/wiki/LuaVersusPython>



A simple example

- Returns the summation of arguments

```
function sum(...)  
    local s = 0  
    for i=1, arg.n do  
        s = s + arg[i]  
    end  
    return s  
end
```

Luabind

(<http://www.luabind.sourceforge.net/>)



- A library that helps us create bindings between C++ and Lua
 - Utilizing template meta programming, we can easily register C++ functions and call Lua functions

An example of Binding in modules

- For lua scripts to use C/C++ functions

```
void
```

```
BasicMotion6JPM::init() {
```

```
    module(JPLua::L) [
```

```
        class_<BasicMotion6JPM>("BasicMotion6JPM")
```

```
        .def("swingHead", &BasicMotion6JPM::swingHead)
```

```
        .def("stopSwingHead", &BasicMotion6JPM::stopSwingHead)
```

```
        .....
```

```
    ];
```

```
    get_globals(JPLua::L)["basicMotion"] = this;
```

```
}
```

An example of Binding in modules

- For lua scripts to use C/C++ functions

void

BasicMotion(JPLua::L) {

basicMotion:swingHead(0,0,0)

(in Lua scripts)

M"

gHead)

.def("stopSwingHead", &BasicMotion6JPM::stopSwingHead)

.....

];

get_globals(JPLua::L)["basicMotion"] = this;

}



An example of robot script

- Swings its head from side to side

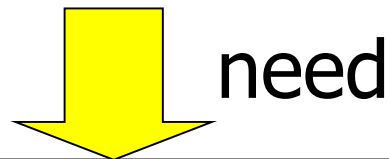
```
require "JPLib/Syslog.lua"  
require "JPLib/Units.lua"  
require "JPLib/STree.lua"  
  
function init()  
  stree:setState("swingLeft")  
end  
  
function mindNotify()  
  stree:doAction()  
end
```

```
function swingLeft()  
  basicMotion:swingHead(0,d2ur(80),0,"swingRight")  
  stree:setState("swingWait")  
end  
  
function swingRight()  
  basicMotion:swingHead(0,d2ur(-80),0,"swingLeft")  
  stree:setState("swingWait")  
end
```



Other teams

- **MicroPerl** by team *UPennalizers*
- **Python** by team *rUNSWift* and *CMDash*
- **Scheme** by team *ASURA*



**Definition of global wrapping
functions for binding to C/C++**



Binding of Python

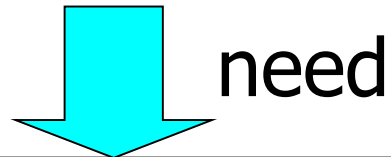
```
/* Get the project for ball. When this function is called,
   it is assumed that the robot can see the ball. */
static PyObject * VisionLink_getProjectedBall(PyObject * /*self*/, PyObject *args)
    // Track visual ball.
    int inpoints[2] = {((int) (vision->vob[vobBall].cx) - WIDTH / 2), -1 * ((int) (vision->vob[vobBall].misc) - HEIGHT / 2)};
    double outpoints[2] = {-1, -1};
    vision->projectPoints(inpoints, 1, outpoints, 0);
    double ballx = -outpoints[0];
    double bally = outpoints[1];

    PyObject *t;
    t = PyTuple_New(2);
    PyTuple_SetItem(t, 0, PyFloat_FromDouble(ballx));
    PyTuple_SetItem(t, 1, PyFloat_FromDouble(bally));
    return t;
}
```



Our choice

- **Lua & Luabind** library



**Simple function calls
for binding to C/C++**

An example of Binding in modules

- For lua scripts to use C/C++ functions

```
void
```

```
BasicMotion6JPM::init() {
```

```
    module(JPLua::L) [
```

```
        class_<BasicMotion6JPM>("BasicMotion6JPM")
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            .def("swingHead", &BasicMotion6JPM::swingHead)
```

```
            .def("stpwingHead", &BasicMotion6JPM::stopSwingHead)
```

```
            .....
```

```
    ];
```

```
    get_globals(JPLua::L)["basicMotion"] = this;
```

```
}
```



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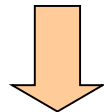
Our programming method

Create modules by C++



Need to compile

Create a binary



Need to send the binary
and reboot AIBO

Create a script by Lua

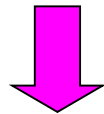


Need to only send the script

Test on AIBO

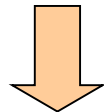
Our programming method

Create modules by C++



Need to compile

Create a binary



Need to send the binary

Create a script by Lua



Need to only send

Test on AIBO

For professionals

and reboot AIBO

For beginners

Demonstrations

- Available online at following URL

<https://youtu.be/mehBFIsW4lQ>

https://youtu.be/EgW_0Isx8U

```
emacsvs
--[[ Demo
A demo for IAS
@author kobayashi
@bot IASdemo
]]

if touchSensor:clicked() > 0 then
    shakingTail:startShakingTail()
elseif touchSensor:clickedBackMiddle() > 0 then
    shakingTail:stopShakingTail()
end

start_lua (Lua Abbrev) --122--All
```

About 5 minutes

```
emacsvs
if touchSensor:clicked() > 0 then
    shakingTail:startShakingTail()
elseif touchSensor:clickedBackMiddle() > 0 then
    ias:bar()
end

start_lua (Lua Abbrev) --118--All
```

About 7 minutes

Create a binary and script

Create a module and bind it



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Discussion

- Rough Comparison of working efficiency
 - In RoboCup 2004 (before using our framework)
 - In RoboCup 2005 (after using our framework)



Experimental result?

- Me as a beginner (in RoboCup 2004)
 - 3 days to run a sample program
 - 6 months to create a player program for actual games



me

(I was an undergraduate student)



Experimental result?

- Beginner A and B (in RoboCup 2005)
 - 1 hour to run a sample program
 - 1 month to create a player program for actual games



Censored
image

Beginner A



Censored
image

Beginner B

(they are still undergraduate students)



Jolly Pochie in RoboCup 2005

- 130 modules and 350 scripts
- Top 8 in Soccer competition
- 7th in Technical Challenge



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Conclusions

- We proposed a framework that makes it easy to create robot programs
 - No need to know the whole system
 - No need to compile and reboot
- Our framework is very useful in the RoboCup Soccer competitions
- Coming soon at following URL
 - <http://www.shino.ecei.tohoku.ac.jp/jollypochie/>



Future work

- Create a framework for robots other than AIBO, especially humanoids!
 - We hope that we can use some modules from AIBO, such as recognition modules



Censored image



Thank you for your attention!



Censored image